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Lipopolysaccharides and Innate Immunity: Potential Usefulness

Guest Editor:

Dr. Gen-Ichiro Soma

(1) Research Institute for Healthy Living, Niigata University of Pharmacy and Applied Life Sciences, Niigata, Japan (2) Control of Innate Immunity, Collaborative Innovation Partnership (CIP), Kagawa, Japan gensoma@shizenmeneki.org

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Message from the Guest Editor

Lipopolysaccharide (LPS) has historically been referred to as an endotoxin because its intravascular injection induces dramatic inflammatory responses.

However, with the elucidation of the mechanisms of innate immunity, LPS has come to be regarded as a substance that can regulate innate immune function, and thus, play a preventive role against various diseases, including modern ones. For example, it has been demonstrated that LPS exposure is helpful for the prevention of allergic asthma among children; LPS exerts its effects on the mucosal tissues of the oral cavity, intestinal tract, and skin; while antibiotic-induced impairment of innate immune function can be prevented, or immune function may be restored by LPS intake. These factors suggest that a paradigm shift is underway to re-examine the physiological role of LPS.

In this Special Issue, we will focus on the role of LPS as a regulator of innate immune functioning and have introduced basic and applied approaches, with special attention to the potential usefulness of LPS.







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Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Maurizio Battino

Department of Odontostomatologic and Specialized Clinical Sciences, Sez-Biochimica, Faculty of Medicine, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Via Ranieri 65, 60100 Ancona, Italy International Research Center for Food Nutrition and Safety, Jiangsu University, Zhenjiang 212013, China

Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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